

Begin November 16, 1961

30.24-2271

A122

SECOND NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER A95
BY JOHN O. KOEHLER

3004
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 16 (AP)—CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DECLARED TODAY THAT THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS MUST TEAR DOWN THEIR WALL DIVIDING RED-ENCIRCLED BERLIN.

ASKED BY NEWSMEN TO LIST THE POINTS HE CONSIDERED NON-NEGOTIABLE IN ANY FUTURE DISCUSSIONS WITH THE SOVIETS ON THE STATUS OF THE CITY, ADENAUER PUT IT THIS WAY:

"FIRST OF ALL, THE WALL MUST GO. . . THE NON-NEGOTIABLE ELEMENTS ARE: THE FREEDOM OF BERLIN MUST BE PRESERVED, THE WALL MUST GO AND THE COMMUNICATIONS WITH BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY MUST REMAIN SECURE BECAUSE WITHOUT THEM BERLIN CANNOT LIVE."

THE 85-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR, JUST ELECTED TO SERVE A FOURTH CONSECUTIVE TERM AS LEADER OF WEST GERMANY, SAID HE SINCERELY HOPED THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS WOULD START SOON.

BUT HE ASSERTED THE WEST MUST GO INTO SUCH NEGOTIATIONS BACKED BY THE GREATEST POSSIBLE MILITARY STRENGTH AND HE REITERATED THAT NATO MEMBERS SHOULD BE ENTRUSTED WITH POWERS TO DECIDE FOR THEMSELVES ON THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN AN EMERGENCY.

AT PRESENT THE USE OF U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS ASSIGNED TO NATO MEMBERS CAN ONLY BE DECIDED BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

ADENAUER SAID HE BASED HIS RECOMMENDATION ON OPINIONS OF MILITARY ADVISERS "WHO SAID THAT ONE HOUR MAY DECIDE OUR FATE AND THAT THE PRESIDENT MAY NOT BE REACHABLE TO MAKE A DECISION. . ."

THE CHANCELLOR'S DEMAND ON THE REMOVAL OF THE BERLIN WALL BROUGHT ANGRY REACTION FROM THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS.

THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THE PROPOSAL MEANT "OPENING THE DOOR AGAIN TO WEST GERMAN ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATIONS AND TRADERS IN HUMAN BEINGS."

ADENAUER, SCHEDULED TO MEET WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK, GAVE HIS VIEWS TO A GROUP OF AMERICAN NEWSMEN.

ASKED IF EXPLORATORY TALKS ON THE BERLIN ISSUE SHOULD BE RESUMED WITH MOSCOW, ADENAUER REPLIED THAT THE MOST URGENT TASK AT HAND IS THAT "UNITY AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS BE RESTORED."

"IT IS THE RUSSIAN MENTALITY NOT TO NEGOTIATE SERIOUSLY WITH A WEAKER ENEMY," HE SAID. "SO WE WILL BE STRONG AS WE GO TO THE NEGOTIATIONS."

ADENAUER ALSO DECLARED THAT WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR HANS KROLL COMMITTED NO INDISCRETIONS IN DISCUSSING BERLIN WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV LAST WEEK AND WILL RETURN TO HIS POST IN MOSCOW IN A FEW DAYS.

KROLL HAD BEEN SUMMONED HOME TO ANSWER CHARGES THAT HE HAD MADE PROPOSALS CONTRARY TO WEST GERMAN FOREIGN POLICY.

THE CHANCELLOR SAID IT WAS CLEAR KROLL HAD TO COMPLY WHEN KHRUSHCHEV ASKED FOR A MEETING NOV. 9 BECAUSE "KHRUSHCHEV IS NOT ALWAYS AVAILABLE TO EVERY AMBASSADOR."

ADENAUER SAID KHRUSHCHEV ASKED KROLL TO STATE VIEWS ON HOW BOTH EAST AND WEST COULD GET OUT OF THE PRESENT BERLIN IMPASSE.

"IT IS OBVIOUS THAT HE (KROLL) COULD NOT SAY HE WOULD FIRST HAVE TO CONTACT HIS FOREIGN OFFICE FOR INSTRUCTIONS," ADENAUER SAID.

"HE INFORMED THE AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE CONVERSATION AND THEN CERTAIN UNCLEAR THINGS BEGAN TO SHOW UP IN THE PRESS."

"YOU MAY KNOW THAT KHRUSHCHEV ALSO INVITED KROLL TO COME TO HIS RESIDENCE ON THE BLACK SEA AND SO, KROLL WILL RETURN TO MOSCOW IN A FEW DAYS."

ADENAUER SAID KROLL WOULD NOT RETURN TO MOSCOW WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO RESUME TALKS WITH THE SOVIET LEADER.

THE CHANCELLOR SAID HE WISHED TO EMPHASIZE THAT KHRUSHCHEV WANTED TO LEAD KROLL ONTO "THIN ICE."

"I AM SURE THAT KROLL ACTED IN HIS BEST KNOWLEDGE AND CONSCIENCE," ADENAUER SAID.

JB726PES

A74

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (460)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BERLIN, NOV. 16 (AP)—BRITAIN TODAY CHARGED EAST BERLIN AUTHORITIES HELD TWO BRITISH OFFICIALS FOR HOURS WITHOUT FOOD AND WATER AND DETAINED TWO BRITISH TOURISTS. AN ANGRY NOTE FROM BRITAIN'S COMMAND IN BERLIN SAID THE POLICE TRIED TO FORCE THE TOURISTS TO SPY FOR THE COMMUNISTS.

IN A STRONG PROTEST TO THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES IN EAST BERLIN, THE BRITISH DECLARED THAT "SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS MAY WELL RESULT" FROM THE DETENTION AND QUESTIONING OF THE FOUR BRITONS IN TWO SEPARATE INCIDENTS YESTERDAY.

THE TWO OFFICIALS, DESPITE HAVING PASSPORTS IDENTIFYING THEM AS WAR DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEES, WERE HELD FOR MORE THAN NINE HOURS WITHOUT FOOD OR DRINK.

THE TWO TOURISTS, A MAN AND A WOMAN, WERE DETAINED 4 1/2 HOURS AND AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO PRESSURE THEM INTO GIVING INFORMATION ABOUT ALLIED TANKS AND TROOPS ALONG THE BORDER, THE BRITISH DECLARED.

THE TWO TOURISTS WERE IDENTIFIED BY THE BRITISH CONSULATE AS PHILIP PARKER, 24, AND MRS. BRANDA JOYCE SMITH, 21, BOTH FROM THE

BIRMINGHAM DISTRICT.

THE TWO WAR DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEES WERE MAKING A ROUTINE INSPECTION VISIT TO BRITISH MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN BERLIN. OFFICIALS DECLINED TO REVEAL THEIR NAMES.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE TWO OFFICIALS CROSSED INTO EAST BERLIN ON FOOT AT THE FRIEDRICH-STRASSE CROSSING POINT FOR FOREIGNERS AT 3 P.M. THEY HAD WITH THEM THEIR PASSPORTS WHICH CLEARLY SET OUT THEIR STATUS AS "MEMBERS OF THE FORCES."

THE ALLIES CONSIDER THIS STATUS MAKES THEIR OFFICIALS IMMUNE FROM CONTROL BY THE EAST GERMANS.

THE TWO OFFICIALS WERE SEIZED BY EAST GERMAN CUSTOMS GUARDS, WHO TOOK THEM TO HEADQUARTERS AND "SUBJECTED THEM TO SEVERE CROSS-EXAMINATION."

"THEY WERE THEN FORCED TO SIGN A STATEMENT TO THE EFFECT THEY KNEW THEY HAD BROKEN THE LAW OF THE SO-CALLED DDR." THE INITIALS STAND FOR GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND THE BRITISH NOTE ADDED THE WORDS "SO-CALLED" TO EMPHASIZE THE ALLIES DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE BRITISH GOT IN TOUCH WITH THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES, WHO PROMISED TO INVESTIGATE. NEVERTHELESS THE TWO OFFICIALS WERE NOT RELEASED UNTIL AFTER MIDNIGHT.

THE TWO TOURISTS WERE DETAINED WHEN TRYING TO LEAVE AFTER A TWO-HOUR VISIT TO EAST BERLIN. THEIR TICKETS TO PARIS WERE TAKEN FROM THEM AND THEY WERE TOLD THEY COULD HAVE THE TICKETS BACK IF THEY RETURNED TO EAST BERLIN WITH DETAILS OF THE DEPLOYMENT OF ALLIED TROOPS AND TANKS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. THEY DID NOT GO BACK TO THE EAST.

ALL FOUR WERE ACCUSED OF CURRENCY VIOLATIONS.

MEANWHILE THE U.S. ARMY CARRIED OUT ANOTHER SMOOTH TROOPS MOVEMENT ACROSS 110-MILES OF COMMUNIST TERRITORY. COMPANY E, 3RD BATTLE GROUP,

6TH INFANTRY, ROLLED ALONG THE LIFELINE AUTOBAHN FOR TWO DAYS OF FIELD TRAINING IN WEST GERMANY.

THE ARMY DESCRIBES THESE MOVEMENTS AS ROUTINE FOR TRAINING PURPOSES AND SAID THERE WILL BE MORE SUCH SHUTTLING. BUT THE EXERCISES ARE ALSO REGARDED IN BERLIN AS CONTINUED ASSERTIONS OF ALLIED RIGHTS TO USE THE AUTOBAHN.

TWO EAST GERMAN MEN, AGED 17 AND 23, SWAM THROUGH ICY WATER DURING THE NIGHT, ARRIVING AT THE WEST BANK IN A STATE OF COLLAPSE. THEY WERE RUSHED TO A HOSPITAL.

HF550PES

A105

WITH BERLIN ^{FRIDAY} ~~THURSDAY~~, NOV 17 (AP)-TWO EAST GERMAN BOYS WERE TRAGICALLY SEPARATED FROM THEIR PARENTS WHEN AN ESCAPE ATTEMPT WENT WRONG LAST NIGHT, WEST BERLIN POLICE REPORTED.

THE FOUR MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY--FATHER, MOTHER AND TWO BOOYS AGED 12 AND 10--TRIED TO GET THROUGH THE WIRE BARRIER INTO THE WESTERN SECTOR.

ONLY THE BOYS SUCCEEDED. THEIR PARENTS WERE TRAPPED IN THE WIRE AND CAUGHT BY EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS.

THE BOYS WERE TAKEN TO A WEST BERLIN CHILDREN'S HOME.

HF810PES

S28

MELLRICHSTADT, GERMANY, NOV. 16 (AP)-EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS TODAY THREATENED TO SHOOT WEST GERMAN TELEVISION CAMERAMEN AND REPORTERS TRYING TO FILM CONDITIONS ON THE BORDER BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY, WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE REPORTED.

CAMERAMEN FROM THE BAVARIAN NETWORK HAD GONE TO THE BORDER LINE BETWEEN ODERPFLADUNGEN -- IN WEST GERMANY AND MELPERS, A SMALL TOWN IN EAST GERMANY, TO PHOTOGRAPH ROAD BARRIERS AND THE DEMARCATION LINE.

ABOUT 10 EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS APPEARED WITH RIFLES AND SUBMACHINE GUNS. WITH GUNS LEVELED AT THE TV CREW, THEY THREATENED TO SHOOT UNLESS THE CAMERAMEN STOPPED WORKING. THE TELEVISION CREWS WITHDREW.

CN340PES

A107KX

URGENT

THIRD N.L. KENNEDY (A189)

BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

SEATTLE, NOV. 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY TODAY CAUTIONED EXTREMISTS THAT ENCOURAGING WAR OR SURRENDER DOES THE NATION A DISSERVICE--THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST BE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE COLD WAR ISSUES FROM A STATURE OF STRENGTH.

KENNEDY ALSO DECLARED AMERICANS MUST REALIZE THEY CAN NOT FORCE THEIR BELIEFS ON THE REST OF THE WORLD.

WHILE THIS COUNTRY "WILL NEVER NEGOTIATE FREEDOM, IT MUST BE PREPARED TO FIND OUT WHETHER ITS VITAL INTERESTS MAY BE PRESERVED HONORABLY IN PEACE," KENNEDY TOLD 11,000 INTENT LISTENERS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON'S 100TH ANNIVERSARY CONVOCATION.

WITH ITS VITAL INTERESTS CLEARLY MARKED IN GERMANY AND OTHER DANGER SPOTS, KENNEDY SAID--"WE HAVE NOTHING TO FEAR FROM NEGOTIATIONS AT THE APPROPRIATE TIME AND NOTHING TO GAIN BY REFUSING THEM."

KENNEDY DELETED A PASSAGE OF HIS PREPARED TEXT IN WHICH HE ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES IS "DETERMINED TO PREVENT CERTAIN NATIONS FROM ADOPTING NEUTRALITY AND TO PREVENT CERTAIN OTHERS FROM ABANDONING IT."

AS HE DELIVERED HIS SPEECH FROM A STAGE IN THE UNIVERSITY'S PACKED FIELD HOUSE, KENNEDY SAID--"WE FIND SOME WHO CALL THEMSELVES NEUTRALS WHO ARE OUR FRIENDS AND SYMPATHETIC TO US, AND OTHERS WHO CALL THEMSELVES NEUTRALS WHO ARE UNREMITTINGLY HOSTILE TO US."

AIDES SAID LATER THE PRESIDENT WOULD STAND BY THE SPEECH AS ACTUALLY DELIVERED. THEY CONTENDED NEITHER THE ORIGINAL NOR SUBSTITUTED LINES SIGNIFIED A CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY, THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ALWAYS SOUGHT TO KEEP ALLIES FROM TURNING NEUTRAL, AND NEUTRALS FROM SLIDING INTO THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

KENNEDY FRANKLY RECOUNTED THE "BURDENS AND FRUSTRATIONS" TO BE ENDURED IN A LONG STRUGGLE FOR PEACE WITH FREEDOM AS HE SPOKE AT THE OUTSET OF A WESTERN SWING DARKENED BY THE DEATH THIS MORNING OF HOUSE SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN.

THE PRESIDENT CANCELLED PLANS TO WITNESS NAVY AND MARINE EXERCISES OFF SAN DIEGO SATURDAY IN ORDER TO ATTEND RAYBURN'S FUNERAL AT THE SPEAKER'S HOMETOWN, BONHAM, TEX. HE MAY GO TO SAN DIEGO ON SUNDAY.

TO HIS UNIVERSITY AUDIENCE, KENNEDY SAID DIPLOMACY AND DEFENSE ARE NOT SUBSTITUTES FOR ONE ANOTHER, BUT ESSENTIAL COMPANIONS. NEGOTIATIONS WITHIN CAREFULLY DEFINED LIMITS ARE LIKELY TO SUCCEED ONLY IF BOTH SIDES REACH AGREEMENT WHICH EACH REGARD AS AN IMPROVEMENT OF ITS OWN SITUATION.

AMERICA MUST FACE UP TO THE POSSIBILITY OF WAR, HE SAID, IF PEACE IS TO BE MAINTAINED. AND IF NEGOTIATIONS ARE TO OCCUR, THE PRESIDENT SAID, THE UNITED STATES "CANNOT ABDICATE TO ITS ADVERSARIES THE TASK OF CHOOSING THE FORUM AND FRAMEWORK."

WITH HIS CANDID STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES CANNOT FORCE ITS WILL ON OTHER LANDS, KENNEDY SAID "IT IS A TEST OF OUR NATIONAL MATURITY THAT NEGOTIATIONS ARE NOT A CONTEST SPELLING VICTORY OR DEFEAT."

THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS, HE SAID, THE FREE WORLD CAN FIND OUT WHETHER ITS VITAL INTERESTS CAN BE PRESERVED BY PEACEFUL MEANS OR WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS WILL ACCEPT NO LESS THAN A CONCESSION OF ITS RIGHTS.

"BUT," KENNEDY SAID, "WHILE WE SHALL NEGOTIATE FREELY WE WILL NEVER NEGOTIATE FREEDOM."

THIS IS SO, HE ADDED, EVEN THOUGH WAR COULD PRECIPITATE TOTAL ANNIHILATION.

"FOR TO SAVE MANKIND'S FUTURE FREEDOM," HE SAID, "WE MUST FACE UP TO ANY RISK THAT IS NECESSARY. WE WILL ALWAYS SEEK PEACE--BUT WE WILL NEVER SURRENDER."

KENNEDY SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST WORK WITH COUNTRIES LACKING FREEDOM IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN FREEDOM'S CAUSE. LOOKING TO SOUTH-EAST ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA, HE SAID:

"WE ARE DETERMINED TO PREVENT NATIONS FROM ADOPTING NEUTRALITY, AND TO PREVENT CERTAIN OTHERS FROM ABANDONING IT."

HE SPECIFIED NO NATION BY NAME BUT COULD HAVE BEEN CONSIDERING, AMONG OTHERS, FINLAND--UNDER INTENSE PRESSURE FROM ITS SOVIET NEIGHBOR--AFGHANISTAN AND IRAN.

KENNEDY APPEALED FOR PATIENCE AND AN OBJECTIVE VIEW OF THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE AFTER ARRIVING IN SEATTLE FOR THE START OF A WESTERN TOUR WHICH GOT UNDER WAY AS HOUSE SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN DIED.

THE SADDENED PRESIDENT DISCARDED PLANS TO WITNESS NAVY AND MARINE MANEUVERS AT SAN DIEGO ON SATURDAY SO AS TO ATTEND THE FUNERAL OF "MR. DEMOCRAT" IN BONHAM, TEX., ~~THIS~~ AFTERNOON.

HE KEPT HIS ENGAGEMENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON AND A SCHEDULE INCLUDING TESTIMONIALS FOR SEN. WARREN G. MAGNUSON, D-WASH., IN SEATTLE TONIGHT, AND SEN. CARL HAYDEN, D-ARIZ., IN PHOENIX TOMORROW. HE STILL PLANS TO ADDRESS A DEMOCRATIC RALLY IN LOS ANGELES SATURDAY.

IN THE TEXT OF HIS SPEECH BEFORE THE UNIVERSITY FACULTY, IN CAP AND STATES "THE MOST POWERFUL DEFENDER OF FREEDOM ON EARTH." BUT HE CAUTIONED THAT FREEDOM FACES RESTRAINTS ON THE EXERCISE OF ITS POWER. THIS COUNTRY, HE SAID, CAN NOT ELIMINATE THE PROCESSES OF CONSULTING ITS ALLIES--NOR CAN IT EITHER ABANDON OR CONTROL THE UNITED NATIONS, IN WHICH IT NOW CASTS LESS THAN 1 PER CENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTE. AMERICA'S DEVASTATING WEAPONS, HE SAID, ARE LEAST EFFECTIVE IN COMBATING THE COMMUNIST WEAPONS OF SUBVERSION, INFILTRATION AND CIVIL DISORDER.

"WE CAN SEND ARMS TO OTHER PEOPLES--JUST AS WE CAN SEND THEM THE IDEALS OF DEMOCRACY--BUT WE CAN NOT SEND THEM THE WILL TO USE THOSE ARMS OR TO ABIDE BY THOSE IDEALS," KENNEDY SAID.

MOREOVER, HE SAID, MIGHT DOES NOT ALWAYS MAKE RIGHT. "IN SHORT," KENNEDY SAID, "WE MUST FACE PROBLEMS WHICH DO NOT LEND THEMSELVES TO EASY, QUICK OR PERMANENT SOLUTIONS. WE MUST FACE THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NEITHER OMNIPOTENT NOR OMNISCIENT--THAT WE CAN NOT ALWAYS IMPOSE OUR WILL ON THE OTHER 94 PER CENT OF MANKIND--THAT WE CAN NOT RIGHT EVERY WRONG OR REVERSE EACH ADVERSITY--AND THAT THEREFORE THERE CAN NOT BE AN AMERICAN SOLUTION FOR EVERY WORLD PROBLEM."

ON THAT THEME, HE FOUND FAULT WITH TWO GROUPS OF "FRUSTRATED CITIZENS" WHO PREACH PEACE AT ANY PRICE OR WHO POINT THE PATH TO WAR.

BOTH DO THE NATION A DISSERVICE, HE SAID, ADDING THEY INSPIRE DISUNITY AT HOME, UNCERTAINTY AMONG ALLIES AND DOUBT OF FREE WORLD DETERMINATION AMONG ENEMIES.

"A WILLINGNESS TO RESIST FORCE, UNACCOMPANIED BY A WILLINGNESS TO TALK, COULD PROVOKE BELLIGERENCE--WHILE A WILLINGNESS TO TALK, UNACCOMPANIED BY A WILLINGNESS TO RESIST FORCE, COULD INVITE DISASTER."

NY 615PCS

A60

(220)
LONDON, NOV. 16 (AP)--BRITISH NEWSPAPERS TODAY REPORTED THAT LAVRENTY P. BERIA, THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE CHIEF LIQUIDATED IN THE POWER STRUGGLE AFTER STALIN'S DEATH, WAS SHOT DOWN AT A KREMLIN MEETING AFTER PULLING A GUN ON NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF, ACCORDING TO THESE REPORTS, DESCRIBED BERIA'S DEATH TO A PRIVATE MEETING OF COMMUNIST LEADERS AT LAST MONTH'S COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW.

THREE BRITISH NEWSPAPERS--THE DAILY EXPRESS, DAILY MAIL AND DAILY TELEGRAPH--CARRIED THE NEW ACCOUNT OF THE KILLING OF BERIA, TWO OF THEM IN DISPATCHES FROM WARSAW. ALL GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

AT A SHOWDOWN MEETING IN THE KREMLIN IN 1953 SOON AFTER STALIN DIED, BERIA PULLED A GUN. KHRUSHCHEV GRAPPLED WITH HIM. MARSHAL KIRIL S. MOSKALENKO, NOW DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER AND CHIEF OF RUSSIA'S ROCKET FORCES, KILLED BERIA WITH A BURST OF SUBMACHINE GUN FIRE.

NONE OF THE NEWSPAPERS GAVE THE SOURCE OF THEIR INFORMATION, BUT ALL NOTED THAT AFTER BERIA'S DEATH MARSHAL MOSKALENKO ROSE TO HIGH FAVOR IN THE KREMLIN HIERARCHY.

THE FULL STORY OF BERIA'S DEATH HAS NEVER BEEN TOLD OFFICIALLY. AN OFFICIAL SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT ON DEC. 23, 1953, SAID ONLY THAT THE FORMER SECURITY CHIEF HAD BEEN EXECUTED THAT DAY AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF HIGH TREASON AT A SECRET SESSION OF THE SOVIET SUPREME COURT. FIVE MONTHS EARLIER, HE HAD BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY, FIRED FROM HIS GOVERNMENT POST AND HELD FOR TRIAL AS A TRAITOR TO THE SOVIET UNION.

HL622AES

BY GEORGE SYVERTSEN
WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 16 (AP)--A SENSATIONAL NEW VERSION OF THE ARREST OF SOVIET POLICE BOSS LAVRENTY P. BERIA, PURPORTING TO COME FROM PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, WAS REPORTED BY POLISH COMMUNIST SOURCES TODAY. THEY SAID BERIA BRANDISHED A PISTOL AND WAS DISARMED BY KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF WHO WRESTLED WITH HIM IN A HERETOFORE UNDISCLOSED MEETING OF

30.24-2273

THE COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO.

THE INFORMANTS SAID BERIA LATER WAS TRIED AND EXECUTED ON DEC. 23, 1953 IN AZERBAIJAN. THIS DATE AGREED WITH PREVIOUS ANNOUNCEMENTS OF THE EXECUTION.

THE POLISH SOURCES TOLD WESTERN NEWSMEN THEY WERE PRESENT AT A GLASS-CLINKING RECEPTION FOR ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS DURING THE RECENT SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW WHEN KHRUSHCHEV LAUNCHED INTO THE STORY OF HIS PHYSICAL STRUGGLE WITH BERIA. ONE INFORMANT SAID HE TOOK NOTES ON WHAT KHRUSHCHEV SAID. THIS IS THE ACCOUNT:

KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED A TOAST TO THE VICTORY OVER THE STALINIST CULT OF PERSONALITY. HE SAID BERIA, BACKED BY AN ARMY OF SECRET POLICE, LAUNCHED A DETERMINED BID FOR POWER. BERIA WAS A MEMBER OF THE TRIUMVIRATE THAT INCLUDED V.M. MOLOTOV AND GEORGI MALENKOV, AND WAS THEN RULING THE SOVIET UNION AFTER THE DEATH OF STALIN.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO DECIDED THE SITUATION WAS INTOLERABLE AND CALLED A SHOWDOWN MEETING OF THE POLITBURO FOR THE OSTENSIBLE PURPOSE OF DISCUSSING MILITARY QUESTIONS.

BEFORE THE MEETING KHRUSHCHEV APPEALED FOR SUPPORT TO MARSHAL KIRIL S. MOSKALENKO, THE COMMANDANT OF THE MOSCOW GARRISON WHO SINCE HAS BECOME DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER AND CHIEF OF ROCKET FORCES.

HE ASKED MOSKALENKO: "HAVE YOU SOME MEN WHO ARE WILLING TO RISK THEIR LIVES?" AND MOSKALENKO REPLIED WITHOUT HESITATION: "I HAVE."

AT THE MEETING, BERIA AGENTS CHECKED POLITBURO MEMBERS FOR CONCEALED WEAPONS.

BUT MOSKALENKO MANAGED TO SMUGGLE IN A SUBMACHINE GUN PAST THE GUARDS. SINCE THE MEETING WAS TO DISCUSS MILITARY PROBLEMS, MOSKALENKO AND HIS PICKED GROUP WERE ALLOWED INTO A WAITING ROOM ADJOINING THE POLITBURO ROOM.

AT THE MEETING, MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO ASKED BERIA TO EXPLAIN CHARGES HE HAD WORKED AS A BRITISH AGENT DURING THE REVOLUTIONARY DAYS OF 1918. THEY ALSO ASKED HIM TO EXPLAIN WHAT HAPPENED TO A PARTY MEMBER WHO DISAPPEARED IN THE PURGES OF THE 1930S AFTER MAKING THIS ACCUSATION.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD BERIA: "YOU ARE NOT A TRUE COMMUNIST AND NEVER EVEN JOINED A PARTY ORGANIZATION."

BERIA THEN PULLED HIS GUN FROM A BRIEF CASE. KHRUSHCHEV GRABBED HIM AND TRIED TO GET THE GUN. MALENKOV PRESSED A FLOOR BUTTON, SUMMONING MOSKALENKO AND HIS GROUP.

BERIA WAS OVERPOWERED, PUT UNDER ARREST AND LED AWAY.

KHRUSHCHEV'S DRAMATIC ACCOUNT ENDED HERE, BUT THE POLISH SOURCES SAID BERIA WAS LATER PUT ON TRIAL AND EXECUTED.

THIS DIFFERED FROM SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS WHICH QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING BERIA WAS KILLED ON THE SPOT BY MOSKALENKO AND HIS SUBMACHINE GUN.

(IN MOSCOW, A SPOKESMAN OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE SAID: "THERE WERE NO SECRET SPEECHES AT THE PARTY CONGRESS.")

ED1137AES

NIGHT LEAD ALEXANDROV

VIENNA, NOV. 16 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION HAS APPOINTED A CAREER FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICIAL TO REPLACE THE DISGRACED V. M. MOLOTOV AT THE EAST-WEST INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (IAEA).

THE RUSSIANS SAID ALEXANDER I. ALEXANDROV, WHO HAD BEEN MOLOTOV'S DEPUTY, WOULD HEAD THE SOVIET MISSION FOR THE TIME BEING. HE IS A TALL GRAYING MAN IN HIS 40S.

DENOUNCED BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AT THE RECENT MOSCOW COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS, MOLOTOV RETURNED TO MOSCOW SUNDAY. WITH THE APPOINTMENT OF A TEMPORARY SUCCESSOR, OFFICIALS THOUGHT IT UNLIKELY MOLOTOV WOULD BE COMING BACK TO THE VIENNA POST.

BC135PES

A104

(260)

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 16 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION PLEADED POVERTY TODAY IN PROTESTING ANY INCREASE IN ITS U.N. BUDGET ASSESSMENT AND INSISTED THE UNITED STATES MUST PAY MUCH MORE.

A U.S. DELEGATE DEMANDED TO KNOW WHETHER THIS INDICATED SOVIET PRODUCTION FALLS SHORT OF PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S CLAIMS.

THE SOVIET UNION NOW IS ASSESSED 13.62 PER CENT OF THE U.N. BUDGET. THE U.N. COMMITTEE ON CONTRIBUTIONS PROPOSED RAISING THIS TO 14.97 PER CENT FOR THE YEARS 1962-64.

THE U.S. RATE NOW IS 32.5 PER CENT AND THE CONTRIBUTIONS COMMITTEE PROPOSED TRIMMING IT SLIGHTLY TO 32.02 PER CENT.

A. A. ROSCHIN, SOVIET DELEGATE, ASSAILED THIS IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY BUDGET COMMITTEE. "THE UNITED STATES, THE RICHEST COUNTRY ON EARTH, DOES NOT PAY ENOUGH," HE SAID. "IT SHOULD PAY 38.5 PER CENT BASED ON ITS GROSS PRODUCTION."

ALBERT BENDER, U.S. MEMBER OF THE CONTRIBUTIONS COMMITTEE, REMARKED THAT "THE SOVIET UNION COMES HERE EVERY THREE YEARS SAYING IT CANNOT AFFORD TO PAY ADDED BUDGET ASSESSMENTS. IT DOES NOT CONTRIBUTE AT ALL TO THE CONGO FUND OR THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. IS IT POSSIBLE THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT PRODUCING THE GREAT ABUNDANCE OF WHICH MR. KHRUSHCHEV BOASTS?"

ROSCHIN SAID THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES STILL SUFFER FROM THE RAVAGES OF WORLD WAR II AND THIS SHOULD BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT.

"OUR ECONOMY IS INCREASING RAPIDLY BUT THE AFTERMATH OF THE PAST IS STILL FELT," HE SAID.

THE UNITED STATES USED TO PAY MORE THAN 40 PER CENT OF THE U.N. BUDGET. BUT SOME YEARS AGO THE WORLD ORGANIZATION DECIDED A CEILING SHOULD BE IMPOSED SO THAT NO ONE COUNTRY SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO PAY MORE THAN ONE-THIRD OF U.N. COSTS. THE SOVIET UNION IS ASSESSED SECOND HIGHEST OF U.N. MEMBERS.

HF808PES

A26

AMS BUDGET (430)

NIGHT LEAD FINNISH

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION UNEXPECTEDLY RENEWED STRONG PRESSURE ON FINLAND TODAY FOR CONSULTATIONS ON JOINT DEFENSE.

FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY KUZNETSOV CALLED IN FINNISH AMBASSADOR EURO WUORI AND TOLD HIM "ALARMING NEWS" MAKES THE THREAT OF WEST GERMAN AGGRESSION SEEM EVEN WORSE THAN ON OCT. 30, WHEN MOSCOW FIRST ASKED FOR THE CONSULTATIONS.

KUZNETSOV'S ORAL PRESENTATION SUDDENLY DASHED THE SPECULATION OF SOME DIPLOMATS HERE THAT A FINNISH COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN HELSINKI TUESDAY REPRESENTED A SOFTENING OF THE SOVIET DEMANDS AND THAT THIS PARTICULAR SITUATION WOULD REMAIN QUIET FOR AT LEAST THREE MONTHS.

THE NEW DEVELOPMENT REVIVED FEARS THAT RUSSIA MAY NOW PRESS FOR BASES IN FINLAND, ENDANGERING THAT COUNTRY'S PRECARIOUS NEUTRALITY.

IT ALSO RECALLED TO DIPLOMATS THE SIMILAR SOVIET DEMANDS MADE ON FINLAND WHICH RESULTED IN FINNISH RESISTANCE AND THE "WINTER WAR" OF 1939-40.

THE OCT. 30 NOTE TO FINLAND ASKED FOR MILITARY CONSULTATIONS ON THE GROUNDS THAT WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT WAS THREATENING PEACE. IT CHARGED THAT FINLAND'S NORTH EUROPEAN NEIGHBORS, NORWAY AND DENMARK, WERE COOPERATING WITH WEST GERMANY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE, AND THAT ANOTHER NEIGHBOR, SWEDEN, WAS SELLING THE WEST GERMANS ARMS.

FINNISH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTI KARJALAINEN CAME HERE TO FIND OUT WHAT THIS WAS ALL ABOUT. THE FINNS ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE LAST TUESDAY

SAYING SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO HAD SUGGESTED THAT "MILITARY CONSULTATIONS MIGHT BE AVOIDED" IF FINLAND COULD GIVE EARLY ASSURANCES THAT ITS POLICY OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW WOULD BE CONTINUED.

THE SOVIET UNION WAS REPRESENTED AS BEING UNEASY OVER AGITATION IN FINLAND AMONG SOME POLITICAL CIRCLES TO UPSET THE PRESENT RELATIONS.

PRESIDENT URHO KEKKONEN OF FINLAND LATER THAT DAY DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT AND CALLED FOR NEW ELECTIONS IN FEBRUARY, INSTEAD OF NEXT JULY.

THE MOVE OBVIOUSLY WAS INTENDED TO GIVE THE ASSURANCES OF POLITICAL STABILITY THAT WERE SOUGHT BY THE RUSSIANS. KEKKONEN SAID PRESENT INTERNATIONAL TENSION DEMANDED DECISIONS THAT COULD NOT WAIT UNTIL AFTER THE REGULAR PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS. SOME DIPLOMATS HERE THUS THOUGHT THE SITUATION WAS QUIETING. ONE ODDITY IN THE WAY THE SOVIET PRESS HANDLED THE FINNISH COMMUNIQUE HAD BEEN NOTED HOWEVER. TASS, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, AND RED STAR, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY NEWSPAPER, CARRIED THE PART ABOUT THE POSSIBLE AVOIDANCE OF MILITARY CONSULTATIONS.

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, DID NOT, HOWEVER, THUS MAKING THE WARNING ABOUT POLITICAL AGITATION IN FINLAND SEEM MORE STERN.

THE NEWS KUZNETSOV CALLED ALARMING CAME UNDER THREE HEADINGS: THE VISIT OF WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEPH STRAUSS TO NORWAY AND HIS TALKS THERE ON MILITARY COOPERATION. STRAUSS HAS SAID THESE CONCERNED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, NORWEGIAN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ON FALLOUT SHELTERS AND ORGANIZATION OF HOME GUARDS. IMMINENT NATO MANEUVERS OFF DENMARK'S BALTIC ISLANDS. REPORTS IN DANISH NEWSPAPERS THAT A DANISH-WEST GERMAN AGREEMENT ON A JOINT COMMAND WOULD SOON BE REACHED. RUSSIA'S REQUEST FOR DEFENSE CONSULTATIONS WAS BASED ON THE TERMS OF A FRIENDSHIP TREATY WITH FINLAND THAT WAS SIGNED IN 1948.

BC/ED251PES

A100WX

SMITH-KHRUSHCHEV (280)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-SEN. MARGARET CHASE SMITH, R-MAINE, SUGGESTED TODAY THAT IF MRS. NINA KHRUSHCHEV "REALLY WANTS PEACE AND SAME SURVIVAL THEN SHE SHOULD HAVE A HEART-TO-HEART TALK WITH HER HUSBAND."

THE WOMAN SENATOR PROPOSED THAT MRS. KHRUSHCHEV TELL THE SOVIET PREMIER "TO START ACTING FOR PEACE BY DOING TWO VERY SPECIFIC THINGS-- STOPPING EVIL OPEN-AIR NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS COMPLETELY AND TEARING DOWN THE WALL THAT DIVIDES BERLIN AND CONSTITUTES THE GREATEST SPECIFIC OF WAR TODAY."

MRS. SMITH REPLIED IN A STATEMENT TO A LETTER FROM MRS. KHRUSHCHEV RECEIVED HERE BY A WOMAN'S GROUP OF "STRIKERS FOR PEACE."

IN HER LETTER MRS. KHRUSHCHEV ARGUED THAT SOVIET MOVES SUCH AS NUCLEAR TESTS ARE DICTATED BY THREATS OF WAR. SHE NAMED THE MAINE SENATOR AS HAVING THREATENED "TO DESTROY OUR HOMES, TO KILL OUR HUSBANDS, TO TAKE LIVES OF OUR COUNTRY..."

THIS APPARENTLY WAS A REFERENCE TO A SENATE SPEECH BY SEN. SMITH IN WHICH SHE SAID THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION HAD EMPHASIZED A BUILDUP OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AND THIS WOULD DOWNGRADE THE U.S. NUCLEAR POWER OF RETALIATION.

IN HER REPLY TODAY, SEN. SMITH SAID: "PEACE AND SURVIVAL ARE FAR TOO SACRED FOR INDULGENCE IN POLEMICS WITH EITHER CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV OR MRS. KHRUSHCHEV. I BELIEVE IN PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH, FOR WEAKNESS EITHER IN WILL OR ABILITY ON OUR PART WOULD BE THE QUICKEST AND SUREST WAY TO WAR BECAUSE IT WOULD ENCOURAGE MISCALCULATION AND FURTHER AGGRESSION BY CHAIRMAN KHRUSHCHEV."

SEN. SMITH SAID MRS. KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD ALERT HER HUSBAND "TO THE FACT THAT BOTH BY WORDS AND ACTS HE HAS DECLARED WAR AND HAS STARTED NUCLEAR WAR."

30.24-2275

"HE DECLARED WAR ON US LONG AGO WHEN HE ARROGANTLY SAID 'WE WILL BURY YOU.' HE STARTED NUCLEAR WAR WITH HIS MULTI-MEGATON OPEN-AIR NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS THAT HAVE CONTAMINATED THE AIR WE BREATHE AND BY WHICH HE THREATENED SLOW DEATH TO US.

"HE SEEKS TO INTIMIDATE THE WORLD INTO ABJECT SUBMISSION TO HIS GODLESS COMMUNISM THROUGH NUCLEAR BLACKMIL."
JK752PES NM ASKT

EB22AX (GQ) YUGO REFUGEE)
(250)

NASHVILLE, TENN., NOV. 16 (AP)-THERE IS A MINIMUM DANGER OF A SHOOTING WAR AND NO DANGER OF A NUCLEAR WAR, A REFUGEE YUGOSLAVIAN EDITOR TOLD A NATIONAL INDIGNATION CONVENTION RALLY.
"NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DOESN'T WANT WAR," DR. S. M. DRASKOVICH, NOW A U.S. CITIZEN LIVING IN CHICAGO, TOLD AN AUDIENCE OF SEVERAL HUNDRED

GATHERED LAST NIGHT TO PROTEST AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

"THE REAL WAR IS THE COLD WAR AND IF WE DON'T PROVE TO THE WORLD THAT OUR WAY OF LIFE IS BETTER THAN COMMUNISM, THEN WE'LL LOSE IT AND NOT A SHOT WILL HAVE BEEN FIRED."

THE INDIGNATION CONVENTION RALLY IS ONE OF A SERIES ACROSS THE COUNTRY WHICH FOLLOWED AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT FOUR YUGOSLAVIAN PILOTS WERE BEING TRAINED AT PERRIN AIR FORCE BASE NEAR SHERMAN, TEXAS. THE ORGANIZATION WILL OPEN A NATIONAL CONVENTION IN DALLAS NOV. 22.

DRASKOVICH, EDITOR OF THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER "SERBIAN STRUGGLE," DECLARED YUGOSLAVIAN PRESIDENT MARSHAL TITO HAS NEVER BEEN ANYTHING BUT A DEDICATED COMMUNIST DESPITE HIS MOSCOW-PROMOTED WORLD IMAGE AS A CHAMPION OF NATIONALIST INDEPENDENCE.

AMERICAN AID SENT TO TITO IN HOPES IT WOULD HELP BRING ABOUT A BREAK BETWEEN MOSCOW AND YUGOSLAVIA HAS BACKFIRED, DRASKOVICH SAID. TITO, IN TURN HAS SEND AID TO AFRICA AND CUBA PROMOTING WORLD COMMUNISM.

HE ATTACKED THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH HE SAID IS BEING OPERATED TO DESTROY THE UNITED STATES. "THE BASIS FOR THE U. N. IS A SURRENDER OF FREEDOM, FOR WE CAN'T HAVE COMMUNISM AND FREEDOM," HE SAID.
"IT'S EITHER THE U.S. OR THE U.N.--WE CAN'T HAVE BOTH," HE SAID.
"OUR DUTY IS NOT TO WORLD GOVERNMENT, BUT RATHER TO KEEP UP OUR STRENGTH SO THAT PEOPLE OF THE WORLD CAN BE FREE."

XW532AES

B67 Q

(180)

BOSTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE MAN IN CHARGE OF THE NATION'S CIVILIAN PLANNING AGAINST ENEMY ATTACK CONCEDED TONIGHT THAT CIVIL DEFENSE COULD NOT GIVE ANY "REAL PROTECTION" AT THE MOMENT.

HOWEVER, FRANK B. ELLIS, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF EMERGENCY PLANNING, ATTRIBUTED THE LACK OF PREPAREDNESS TO THE CIVIL DEFENSE STRUCTURE BEING "THE TARGET OF INDIFFERENCE AND MUDDLED PLANNING" FOR 10 YEARS PRIOR TO THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION.

"IT DID NOT TAKE LONG FOR PRESIDENT KENNEDY TO RECOGNIZE THE DEFICIENCIES IN THIS PROGRAM AND THE URGENCY OF CORRECTING THEM AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE," ELLIS TOLD THE WOMEN'S CITY CLUB OF BOSTON.

"I SHOULD DO VIOLENCE TO THE TRUTH IF I SAID THAT CIVIL DEFENSE AND EMERGENCY PLANNING AND SUFFICIENTLY ADVANCED TO GIVE REAL PROTECTION TO OUR PEOPLE AND OUR GREAT INDUSTRIAL COMPELED," HE SAID.

ELLIS ASKED FOR "UNQUALIFIED SUPPORT" TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S PLAN TO CREATE A FALLOUT SHELTER CAPABILITY WHICH WILL ENABLE OUR PEOPLE AT LEAST SOME MEASURE OF PROTECTION FROM THE DEVASTATING EFFECTS OF A NUCLEAR ASSAULT.

LABELLING PERSONS WHO KIDICULE FALLOUT SHELTERS AS "PEDDLERS OF PESSIMISM," ELLIS SAID SHELTER IS BASIC TO MILITARY DEFENSE.

MC752PES

B59VX (NL IOWANS) (Q)

NIGHT LEAD STUDENTS

BY ROBERT A. HUNT

(380) ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-A BAND OF IOWA COLLEGIANS, ALREADY STARTING TO GET HUNGRY, WALKED IN THE RAIN TODAY TO START A PLANNED 72-HOUR FAST FOR PEACE.

ABOUT 12 HOURS AFTER THE FAST STARTED, MICHAEL HORWATT, 20, OF NEARBY FALLS CHURCH, VA., TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I'M ALREADY STARVED AND WE HAD STEAK FOR DINNER LAST NIGHT."

LARRY SMUCKER, 20, OF BLUFFTON, OHIO, TOLD HIM:

"THE TRICK IS NOT TO THINK OF OR MENTION FOOD."

"YES," HORWATT RESPONDED, "BUT EVERYONE KEEPS ASKING ABOUT FOOD AND IT JUST BRINGS BACK OLD MEMORIES."

THE 14 STUDENTS FROM GRINNELL COLLEGE STARTED THEIR WATER-ONLY FAST LAST MIDNIGHT AND SPENT THE DAY WALKING BACK AND FORTH IN FRONT OF THE WHITE HOUSE CARRYING TWO PLACARDS WHICH READ:

"IOWA STUDENTS FASTING FOR PEACE" AND "WE'RE BEHIND KENNEDY'S PEACE RACE."

THE DAY STARTED OUT WITH MIST IN THE AIR BUT THIS TURNED INTO A CHILLY RAIN DURING THE AFTERNOON. THE STUDENTS, INCLUDING FOUR COEDS, KEPT ON MARCHING--TAKING A 15 MINUTE BREAK FOR A REST EVERY HOUR.

SOME OF THEM ALREADY HAVE MADE PLANS FOR A FAST-BREAKING MEAL SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT SATURDAY NIGHT. A PRELIMINARY SCOUTING TOUR SHOWED THERE WAS AN ALL-NIGHT RESTAURANT NOT FAR FROM THE STUDENT HOUSE IN WHICH THE GROUP IS STAYING.

"I THINK WE ALL AGREE THAT WE'LL EAT A LOT," HORWATT SAID.

ONLY ONE OF THE GROUP EVER HAS GONE THREE DAYS WITH NO FOOD.

MARY MITCHELL, 21, OF WEST HARVICH, MASS., SAID SHE WENT WITHOUT EATING FOR THREE DAYS AT HOME "FOR NO PARTICULAR REASON." SHE ADDED:

"I CAN GUARANTEE THAT THERE ARE NO HARMFUL EFFECTS."

HORWATT, ACTING AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP, SAID IT IS HOPED THEIR DEMONSTRATION WILL AROUSE COLLEGIATE INTEREST AGAINST ANY RESUMPTION OF ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS AND IN LEARNING WHAT STUDENTS CAN DO TO PROMOTE PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S "FIGHT FOR PEACE."

HE SAID 14 STUDENTS FROM BLUFFTON (OHIO) COLLEGE ALREADY HAVE MADE PLANS TO DRIVE HERE TOMORROW AND 20 OTHERS FROM CARLETON COLLEGE, NORTHFIELD, MINN., ARE DUE TO ARRIVE MONDAY.

THE IOWA STUDENTS PLANNED TO RETURN TO THEIR QUARTERS FOR THE NIGHT. "WE'LL PROBABLY SLEEP," HORWATT SAID. "SOME PEOPLE MAY TRY TO STUDY."

HORWATT SAID PROFESSORS AT GRINNELL HAD GIVEN THEM PERMISSION TO MAKE UP THEIR MISSED CLASS WORK, ALTHOUGH THEIR DEMONSTRATION WAS NOT OFFICIALLY ENDORSED BY THE SCHOOL.

"WE HOPE THAT THESE RESPONSIBLY CONDUCTED DEMONSTRATIONS WITHOUT GROSSLY EXAGGERATED SLOGANS WILL ENHANCE OUR POSITION ON THE ISSUES," HORWATT SAID. "WE'VE DONE EVERYTHING WE CAN TO KEEP AWAY FROM SLOGANS."

JK653PES

NIGHT LEAD STRAUSS

OSLO, NORWAY, NOV. 16 (AP)-WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS WAS GREETED TODAY BY DEMONSTRATORS PROTESTING HIS VISIT TO NORWAY. HE CLAIMED THE DEMONSTRATIONS WERE REALLY DIRECTED AGAINST NATO.

SOME 40 DEMONSTRATORS, INCLUDING PACIFISTS AND TEEN-AGERS, BLOCKED A ROAD LEADING FROM NEARBY GARDERMOEN AIRPORT AND STALLED

STRAUSS' MOTORCADE FOR HALF AN HOUR BEFORE POLICE ARRIVED. THE DEMONSTRATORS WAVED BANNERS READING "OUT WITH STRAUSS" AND "STRAUSS IS UNWANTED IN NORWAY."

STRAUSS, HERE FOR A FIVE-DAY COURTESY VISIT, SHRUGGED OFF THE INCIDENT AS "COMMUNIST INSPIRED."

"THEY DON'T REALLY MIND ME OR GERMANY," HE SAID. "WHAT THEY ARE REALLY DEMONSTRATING AGAINST IS NATO."

NORWAY IS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION ALONG WITH WEST GERMANY.

"MY PAST IS 100 PER CENT CLEAR," COMMENTED STRAUSS. "I WAS NEVER A NAZI."

"THERE WERE NO DEMONSTRATIONS WHEN (WEST GERMAN) ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD WAS HERE," HE ADDED.

IN HIS CAPACITY AS BONN'S DEFENSE MINISTER, STRAUSS IS OFTEN A TARGET OF OPPONENTS OF WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT.

STRAUSS SAID THAT DURING THE DAY HE HAD DISCUSSED THE MAKEUP OF A NEW NATO BALTIC COMMAND WITH NATO'S NORTHERN AREA COMMANDER, BRITISH

GEN. SIR HAROLD PYMAN AT THE GENERAL'S OSLO HEADQUARTERS.

WEST GERMAN AND DANISH DEFENSE DEPARTMENT NEGOTIATORS ARE SCHEDULED TO MEET HERE MONDAY TO NEGOTIATE DETAILS OF THE COMMAND.

THESE NEGOTIATIONS AND STRAUSS' VISIT WERE DESCRIBED IN MOSCOW AS "ALARMING NEWS" BY SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY KUZNETSOV.

KUZNETSOV TOLD FINNISH AMBASSADOR EERO VUORI THAT THE DEVELOPMENTS MAKE THE THREAT OF WEST GERMAN AGGRESSION SEEM EVEN WORSE THAN ON OCT. 30, WHEN MOSCOW ASKED FINLAND FOR TALKS ON JOINT DEFENSE TO COUNTER WHAT THE SOVIETS CALLED A WEST GERMAN

MILITARY THREAT.

KUZNETSOV RENEWED PRESSURE FOR THE TALKS.

TA740PES

PARIS, NOV. 16 (AP)-SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER, DEM-TENN, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. SENATE DELEGATION TO THE NATO PARLIAMENTARIANS' CONFERENCE CALLED TODAY FOR "BOLD, IMAGINATIVE PROGRAMS" TO CREATE A MORE INTEGRATED ATLANTIC COMMUNITY.

KEFAUVER AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CONFERENCE'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE TURNED THE SPOTLIGHT ON THE "ATLANTIC CONVENTION" WHICH CONVENES IN PARIS NEXT JAN. 8. IT WILL BE A CONCLAVE OF REPRESENTATIVE CITIZEN DELEGATES FROM THE 15 MEMBER NATIONS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

ON THE BASIS OF PROPOSALS FROM KEFAUVER, THE COMMITTEE ENDORSED A RESOLUTION URGING THAT THE ATLANTIC CONVENTION RECOMMEND "AN ADEQUATELY INTEGRATED ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THIS CONVENTION WILL BE HEADED BY FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE WILLIAM L. CLAYTON AND FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER. IN A RECENT REPORT TO CONGRESS, THEY URGED A TRADE PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN EUROPE.

HP1139AES

B38WX (SEGC)

(370) ARMY-COMPLAINTS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-ARMY HEADQUARTERS HAS RECEIVED ONLY 60 LETTERS COMPLAINING THAT RESERVISTS AND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY IN THE BERLIN EMERGENCY ARE SITTING AROUND IN CAMPS WITH LITTLE TO DO.

ARMY OFFICIALS GAVE THIS REPORT TO NEWSMEN TODAY IN SAYING THAT SO FAR THERE HAVE BEEN "VERY, VERY FEW" GRIPEs OF THIS SORT FROM THE 119,000 MEN RECENTLY BROUGHT INTO UNIFORM. THEY SAID ALL COMPLAINTS WERE BEING CHECKED OUT.

THE OFFICIALS SPOKE AFTER A NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS REPORTED RECEIVING LETTERS OF COMPLAINT ALONG THIS LINE FROM SERVICEMEN AND THEIR RELATIVES.

THE 60 LETTERS WERE SAID TO HAVE COME FROM RESERVISTS AND GUARDSMEN THEMSELVES AND FROM WIVES OR PARENTS. THE TOTAL INCLUDED ABOUT A DOZEN SENT FIRST TO CONGRESSMEN AND REFERRED BY THEM TO THE PENTAGON.

ONE ARMY OFFICIAL NOTED THAT THE BULK OF THE ARMY RESERVISTS AND GUARDSMEN HAVE BEEN ON ACTIVE DUTY NOT MORE THAN THREE WEEKS.

HE SAID THAT SO FAR THE PICTURE OF TRAINING IN THE LARGER UNITS HAS BEEN "QUITE BRIGHT," ALTHOUGH HE ACKNOWLEDGED A LACK OF EQUIPMENT WAS COMPLICATING TRAINING IN SMALLER SUPPORT-TYPE ELEMENTS, SUCH AS HOSPITAL UNITS, ENGINEER MAINTENANCE GROUPS AND THE LIKE.

A LESSER PROBLEM, THIS OFFICIAL SAID, WAS THAT MOST OF THE UNITS WERE BELOW STRENGTH AT THE TIME OF THE CALL-UP AND ARE BEING REINFORCED BY WHAT ARE CALLED "FILLERS" FROM THE READY RESERVE MANPOWER POOL.

30.24-2277

MOST OF THE COMPLAINTS, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, CAME FROM THE FULLER PERSONNEL, MEN BEING ASSIGNED TO OUTFITS WHERE THEY ARE STRANGERS. ARMY OFFICERS SAID A NUMBER OF STEPS ARE BEING TAKEN TO SUPPLY MAJOR EQUIPMENT TO THE CALLED-UP UNITS. MOST HAD 10 TO 50 PER CENT OF THEIR AUTHORIZED GEAR WHEN MUSTERED AND THE ARMY LIKES TO HAVE AT LEAST 50 PER CENT OF MAJOR ITEMS IN HAND TO SUPPORT TRAINING.

TO ACCOMPLISH THIS, THE ARMY IS NEGOTIATING WITH THE STATES FOR A SHIFT IN EQUIPMENT FROM GUARD UNITS NOT YET IN FEDERAL SERVICE TO THOSE WHICH HAVE BEEN CALLED UP. THIS EQUIPMENT INCLUDES RADIO COMMUNICATIONS, ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS, TRUCKS, JEEPS, A FEW TANKS AND SOME ARTILLERY.

WITH RESERVE UNITS WHOLLY UNDER FEDERAL CONTROL, THE PROBLEM IS SIMPLER. THE ARMY HAS BEEN TRANSFERRING EQUIPMENT FROM INACTIVE TO ACTIVE RESERVE UNITS.

JCS41AES

A30WX (LEAVE)

(190) CHRISTMAS LEAVE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT WILL ALLOW AS MUCH LEAVE AS POSSIBLE DURING THE CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS FOR ITS TROOPS, INCLUDING NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND RESERVISTS RECENTLY CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY.

THE LEAVE POLICY WILL COVER THE 16,000 MEN TO BE DRAFTED INTO THE ARMY DURING DECEMBER. THEY WILL BE ORDERED TO REPORT WITHIN THE FIRST 15 DAYS OF THE MONTH FOR PROCESSING.

"THIS ACTION WILL PERMIT A MAXIMUM NUMBER OF TRAINEES TO GO ON LEAVE DURING THE PERIOD DEC. 23, 1961 THROUGH JAN. 2, 1962," THE ARMY SAID.

"DURING THIS PERIOD ACTIVITIES AT ARMY TRAINING CENTERS WILL BE LIMITED.

"CENTERS WILL RESUME TRAINING AFTER NEW YEAR'S DAY.

THE MARINE CORPS IS PERMITTING SOME OF ITS MEN TO GO ON 10-DAY LEAVES STARTING DEC. 17 AND 18 AND OTHER STARTING DEC. 28 AND 29. HOWEVER, RECRUITS IN BOOT TRAINING CAMPS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED CHRISTMAS HOLIDAY LEAVE.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE NAVY HAS NO GENERAL CHRISTMAS LEAVE POLICY, BUT THAT TIME OFF FOR MEN DURING THIS PERIOD IS AT THE DISCRETION OF FLEET COMMANDERS AND NAVAL DISTRICT COMMANDANTS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE WORD FROM THE AIR FORCE ON WHETHER IT WILL PERMIT HOLIDAY LEAVES.

ARZ306PES

A101

(140)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 16 (AP)-A NEW LIBRARY FOR THE UNITED NATIONS WAS DEDICATED TODAY TO THE MEMORY OF DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE MARBLE AND GLASS BUILDING, A \$6,200,000 GIFT OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, LIES AT THE SOUTH END OF THE U.N. ENCLAVE. IT CONTAINS READING ROOMS, A 200-SEAT THEATER, AND A PENTHOUSE LOUNGE. EVENTUALLY IT WILL CONTAIN 400,000 BOOKS DEALING WITH INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, FOR USE IN RESEARCH BY U.N. DELEGATES, SCHOLARS AND JOURNALISTS.

BEFORE HIS DEATH IN SEPTEMBER, THE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL HAD TAKEN PERSONAL CHARGE OF CONSTRUCTION. HE PICKED THE ABSTRACT PAINTINGS FOR THE NEW BUILDING AND CHOSE THE FURNITURE.

HONORING HAMMARSKJOLD AT DEDICATION CEREMONIES IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, ACTING-SECRETARY-GENERAL U THANT TERMED HIS PREDECESSOR "A MAN OF LEARNING AND A POET OF THE BREED FOR WHOM BOOKS AND LIBRARIES WERE NECESSARY DELIGHTS."

OFFICIALS EXPECT THE LIBRARY TO BE OPERATING REGULARLY WITHIN SEVERAL WEEKS.

WF754PES

A7

(180)

VIENNA, NOV. 16 (AP)-FORMER UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON SCIENTIST CHARLES O. JUNGCE SAID TODAY HE HAS NOT MADE UP HIS MIND WHETHER OR NOT TO GIVE UP HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP.

"WE HAVE TO THINK ABOUT THAT," HE SAID. "RIGHT NOW WE HAVE NOT MADE ANY DECISION ONE WAY OR ANOTHER."

JUNGCE, 46, WAS REACHED BY TELEPHONE FROM VIENNA. HE AND HIS WIFE, DR. JOSEPHINE JUNGCE, ANNOUNCED IN PRAGUE YESTERDAY THEY WANTED TO STAY IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA PERMANENTLY. THEY REFUSED TO EXPLAIN THEIR DECISION, SAYING THIS WAS CONTAINED IN LETTERS THEY WROTE BACK HOME.

JUNGCE SAID TODAY:

"I WANT TO TELL YOU THIS. WE HAVE BEEN STAYING HERE FOR SIX TO SEVEN WEEKS. WE LIKE IT VERY MUCH HERE. I HAVEN'T ANY JOB YET. THERE ARE ADJUSTMENT PROBLEMS. ONE OBSTACLE IS THE LANGUAGE. WE ARE STUDYING IT. AS SOON AS I HAVE COMMAND OF IT, I DEFINITELY PLAN TO WORK. BUT I HAVE NO IDEA WHAT I WILL DO. FIRST WE HAVE TO BECOME BETTER ORIENTED."

JUNGCE SAID THEIR ADOPTED SON WAS GOING TO SCHOOL IN PRAGUE.

HE ABRUPTLY ENDED THE CONVERSATION BY SAYING, "THEY WANT ME ON ANOTHER PHONE. GOODBY."

THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON HAS DROPPED JUNGCE AND HIS WIFE FROM THE PAYROLL.

JUNGCE WAS A FISHERIES SCIENTIST AND HIS WIFE A RESEARCH PATHOLOGIST. THE UNIVERSITY ANNOUNCED THEY DID NO CONFIDENTIAL WORK THERE.

FD134PES

-30-